



# Lynemouth Power Ltd On Site Fuel Handling System

D Wharrier LPL Fuel Handling Manager

## Personal Background



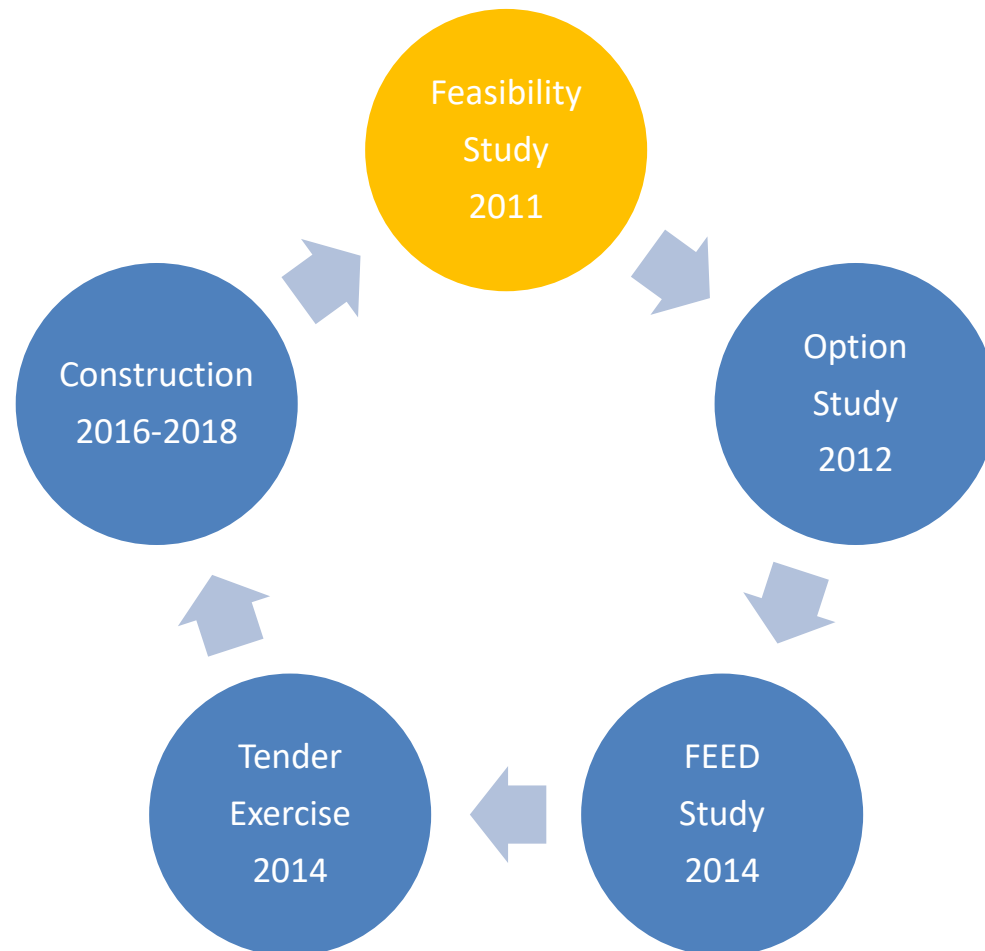
31  
Years



15  
Years

# Project Timeline

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## Fact Finding Visits

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- Tilbury
- DRAX
- Ironbridge
- Avedore & Herning
- Amer 8
- Atikokan & Thunder Bay
- Hull
- Immingham
- Port of Tyne

# Lessons Learnt

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**RWE, Tilbury**

**Imperial Sugar, Georgia, USA**



## Lessons Learnt (2)

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**Ontario Power, Atikokan, Canada**

**Dong Energy, Avedøre, Denmark**



## Lessons Learnt (3)

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**Dong, Herning, Denmark ,  $<1\text{mg/m}^3$**



## Lessons Learnt (4)

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**Atikokan, Canada**



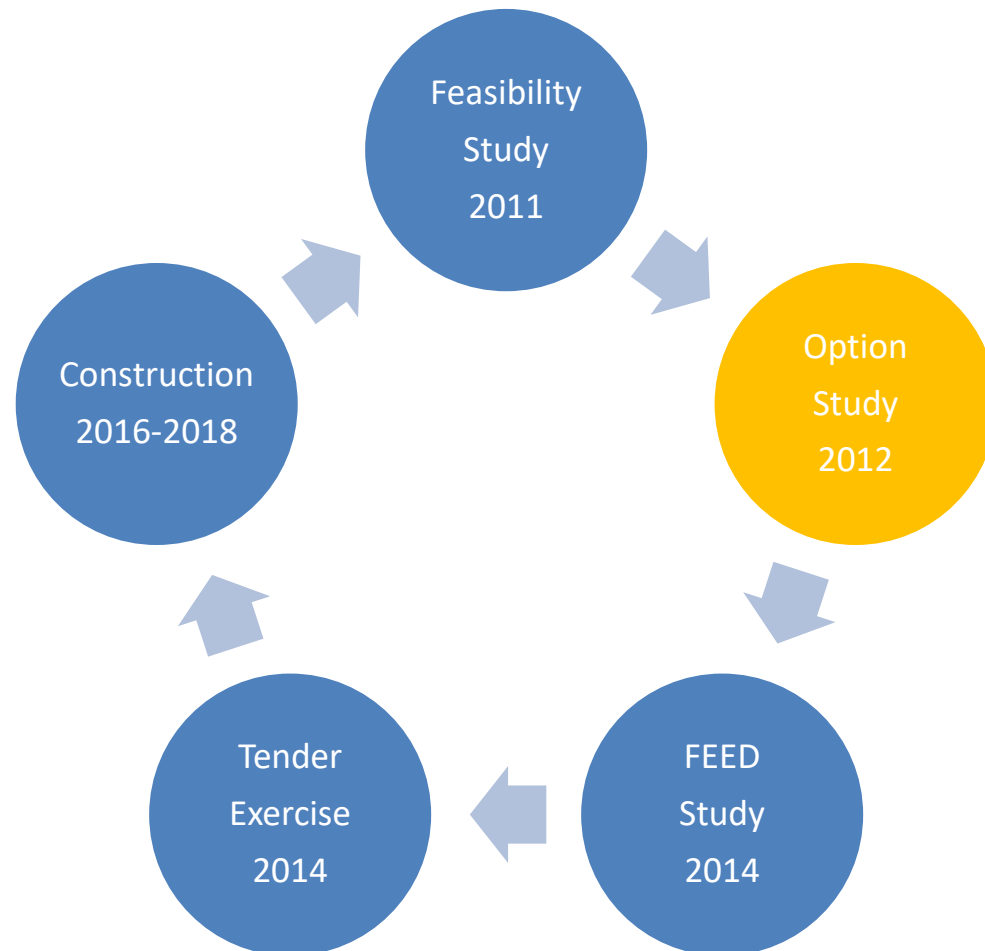
## Amercentrale September 2014

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# Project Timeline

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# Fuel Options

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# Storage Options

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# Reclaim Options



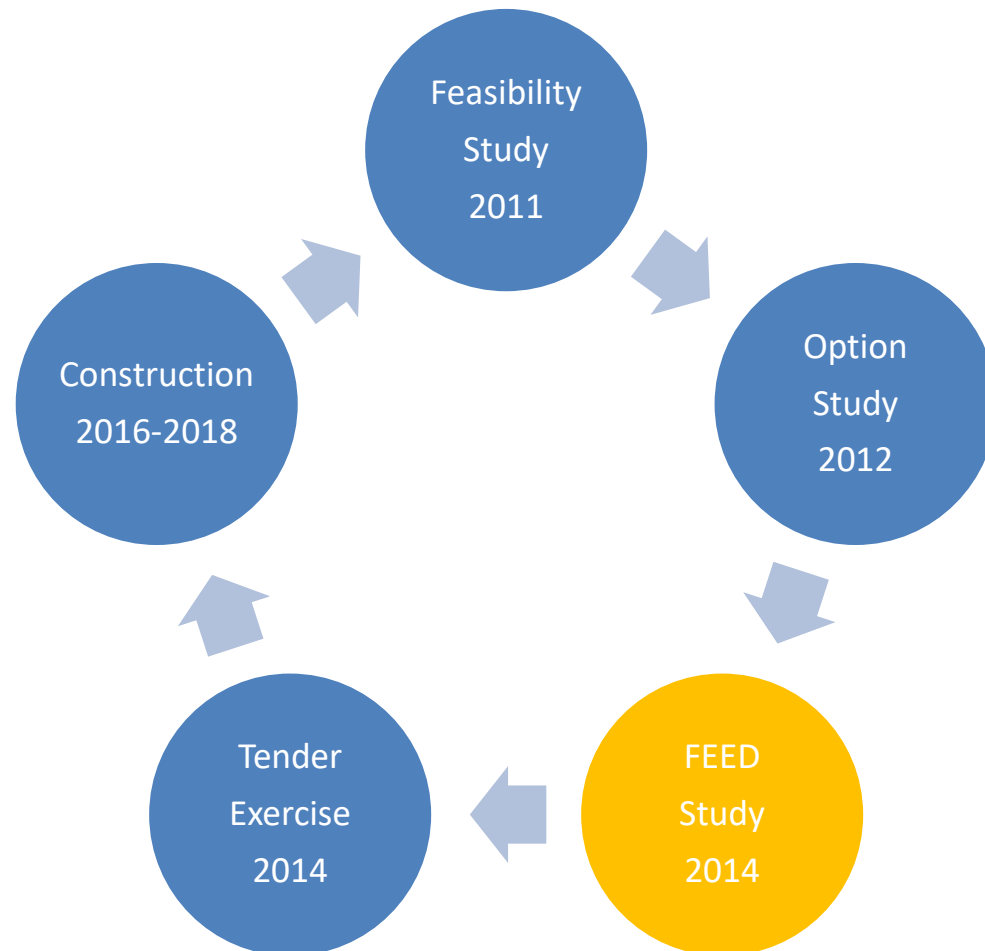
# Conveying Options

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# Project Timeline

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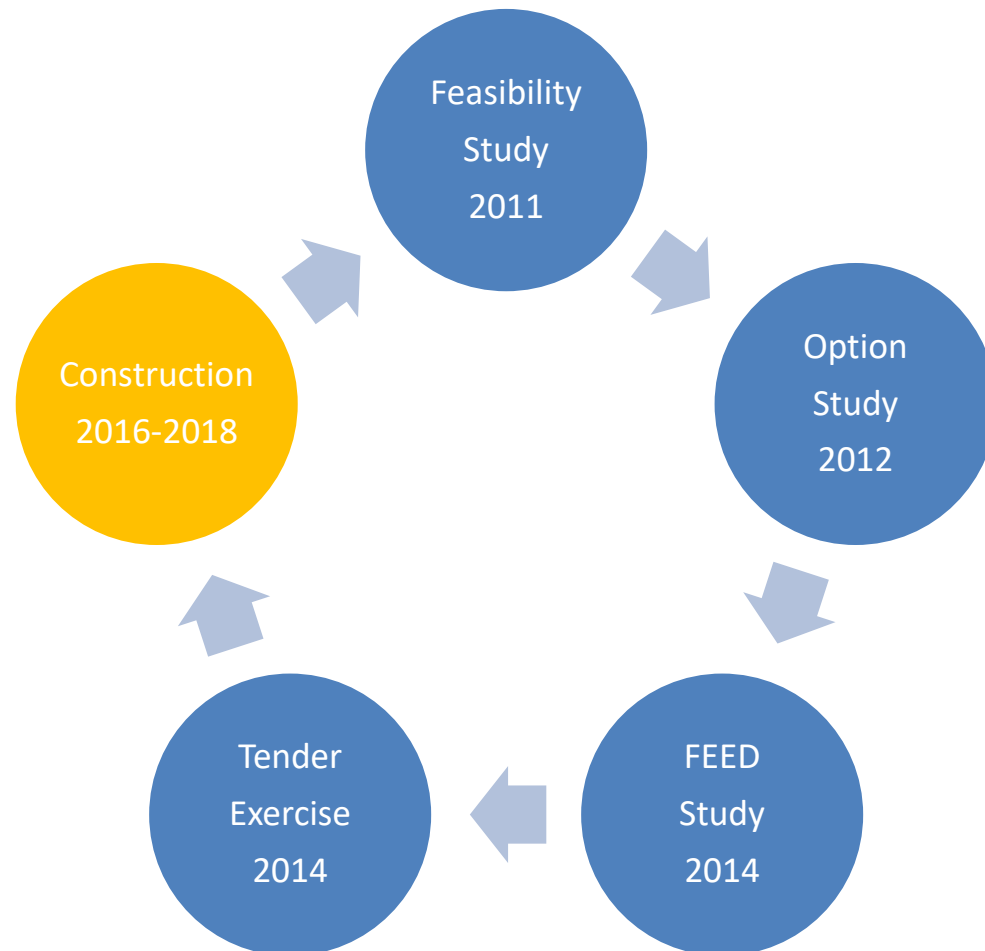
## Basis of Scheme

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- The Fuel Handling System is not a Biomass Conversion Project.
- The installation has delivered a new purpose designed Biomass Handling System
- The installation utilises the equipment that has achieved excellent standards in other plants including Air Supported Conveyors and Pneumatic Handling from intermediate silos direct to mills
- The installation provides a Safe, Reliable and Efficient Biomass Handling System
- The proposed 6 x 8400te Silos give the greatest flexibility of operation combined with reasonable storage to cater for Road and Rail delivery interruptions based on the experiences of this site with coal deliveries of 4 trains per day and up to 100 lorries per day

# Project Timeline

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# Site Overview

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# Silos



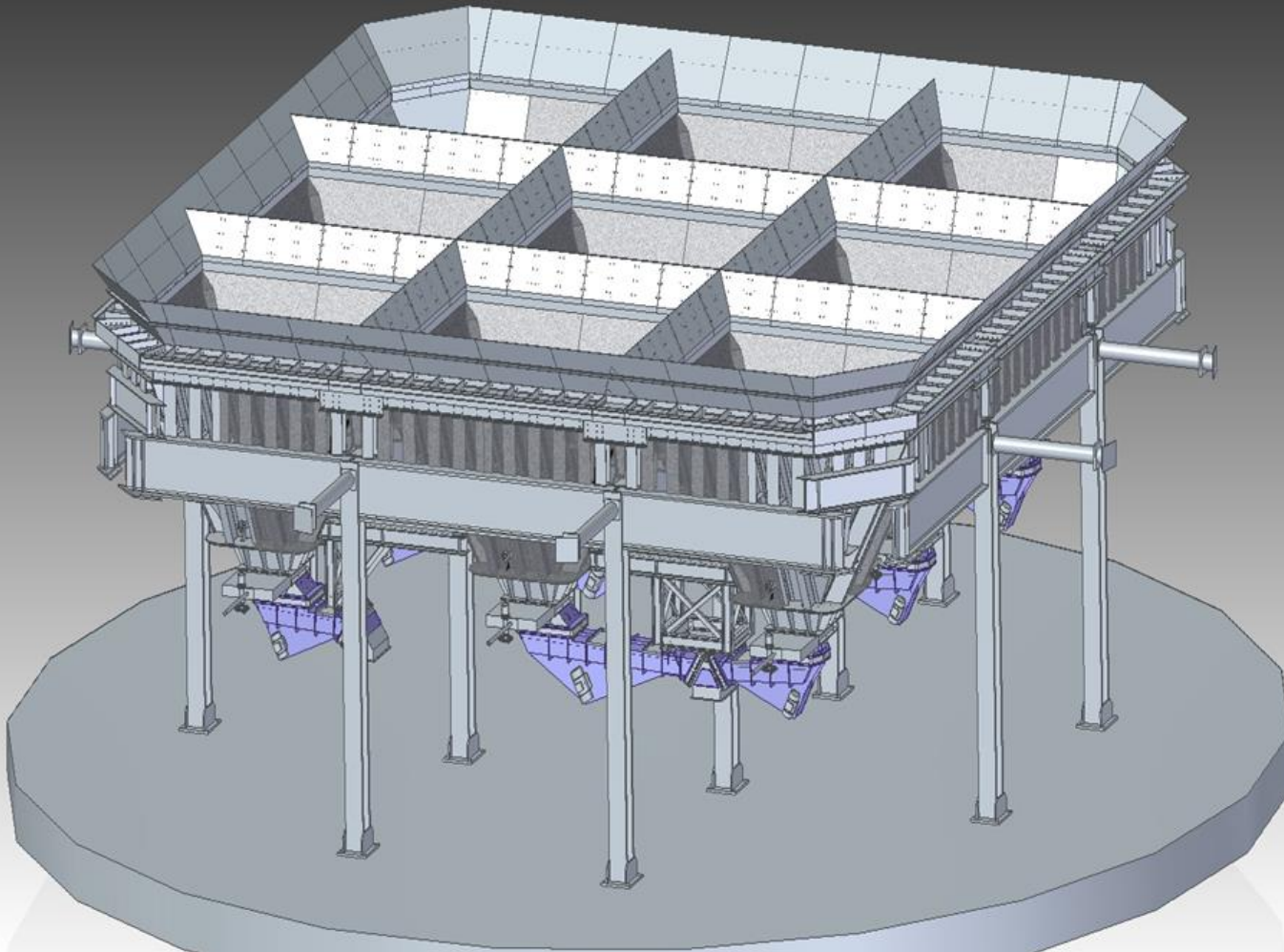
# Silos





# Waffle Bottom

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# Waffle Bottom



# Nitrogen Injection

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# Safety Systems (1)

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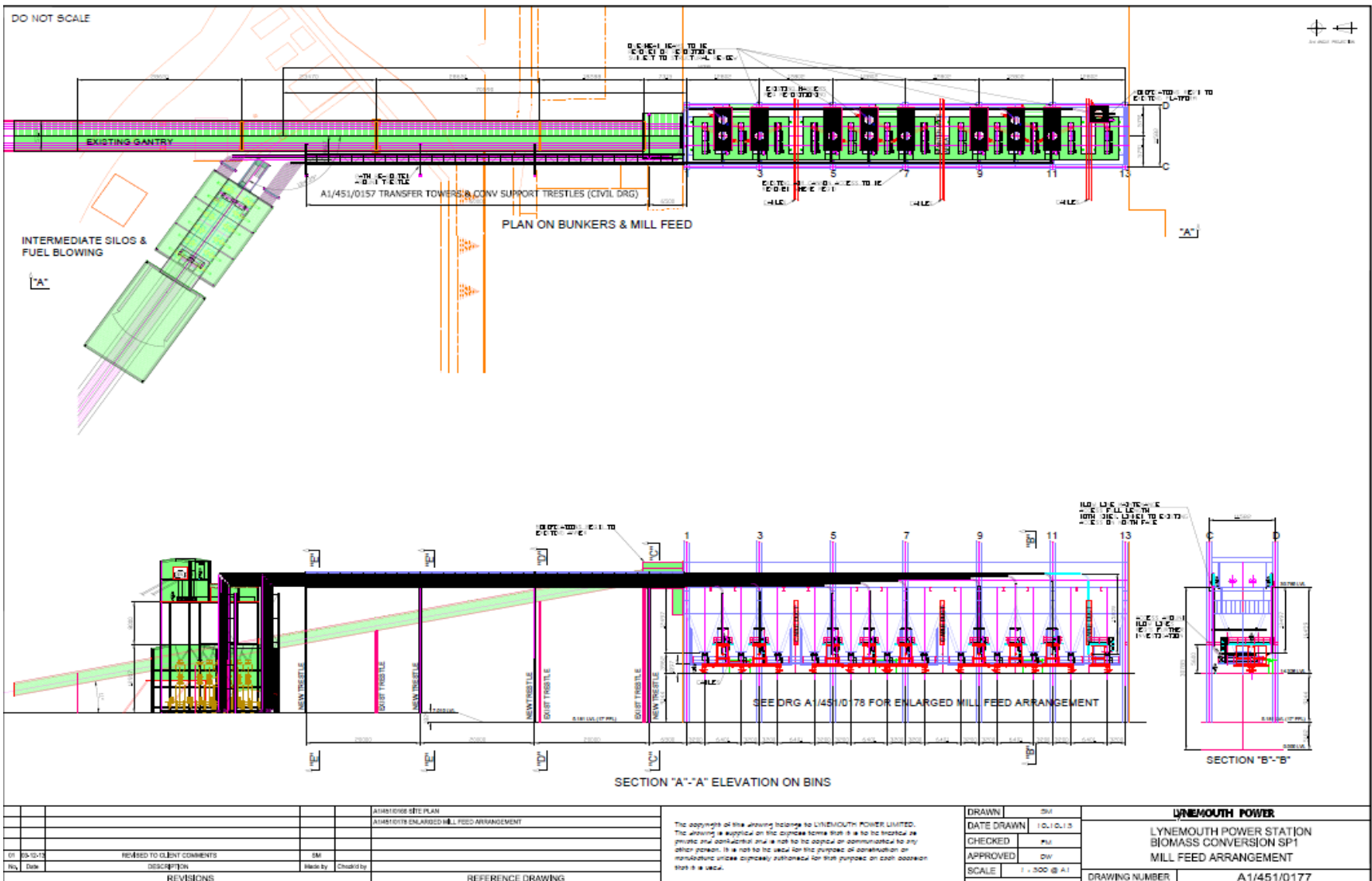
- Incoming fuel details supplied on arrival
- Screening grids 70mm x 70mm on road and rail hoppers
- Baffles fitted below hopper grids on road and rail
- Lorry earthing system
- Ferrous detection by use of fixed magnet
- Non ferrous detection and dump
- Silo bypass route to dump or direct to intermediate silos

## Safety Systems (2)

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- Sprinkler systems
- Black body infrared cameras
- Bearing temperature monitoring
- Hot particle detection and suppression
- Multi gas detection and monitoring in silos
- High expansion foam injection to silos
- Nitrogen injection in silos
- Explosion venting
- Fast acting slam shut doors with chemical suppression

# Dense Phase Pneumatic Handling



# Dust Control

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- Pellet specification details fines and dust limits
- Dust extraction at transfer points ( designed for  $<1\text{mg/m}^3$  but a guarantee of  $<2\text{mg/m}^3$  where persons may work is included in the contract). All transfer points under negative pressure
- Top Strand of Air supported conveyors fully enclosed.
- Fully enclosed pneumatic delivery within boiler house
- Totally man less train unloading (safe dust free haven provided for guard)
- Road unloading (driver does not leave cab)
- All areas of the plant equipped with ATEX rated Vacuum system
- No man access is required into the silos at any time

# Dust Control

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# Dust Control

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# Dust Control

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- The Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002
  - *Exposure limits. Both hardwood and softwood dusts have a **Workplace Exposure Limit** (WEL) of 3mg/m<sup>3</sup> which must not be exceeded. These are **limits** placed on the amount of **dust** in the air, averaged over an eight-hour working day. However, you must reduce **exposure** to **wood dust** to as low as 'reasonably practicable'.*
  - LPL Contract Guarantee Limit <2mg/m<sup>3</sup>
  - LPL Design Criteria <1mg/m<sup>3</sup>
  - Maximum readings taken to date 1.47 mg/m<sup>3</sup>
  - Geometric Mean 0.41mg/m<sup>3</sup>

# Biggest Single Challenge

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# Questions

